# **Equality & Health Impact Assessment for**

#### PROFESSIONAL REGISTRATION PROCEDURE

# Please read the Guidance Notes in Appendix 1 prior to commencing this Assessment

#### Please note:

- The completed Equality & Health Impact Assessment (EHIA) must be
  - Included as an appendix with the cover report when the strategy, policy, plan, procedure and/or service change is submitted for approval
  - Published on the UHB intranet and internet pages as part of the consultation (if applicable) and once agreed.
- Formal consultation must be undertaken, as required<sup>1</sup>
- Appendices 1-3 must be deleted prior to submission for approval

## Please answer all questions:-

1.	For service change, provide the title of the Project Outline Document or Business Case and Reference Number	
2.	Name of Clinical Board / Corporate Directorate and title of lead member of staff, including contact details	Rachel Pressley, Workforce Governance Manager, 47559
3.	Objectives of strategy/ policy/ plan/ procedure/ service	<ul> <li>To protect the public, making sure that those who practice a health profession are doing so safely</li> <li>To set out the UHB's requirements for professional registered staff</li> <li>To provide guidance to managers on the processes for checking and recording professional registration at the recruitment stage</li> <li>To ensure all staff (permanent, temporary, fixed term and honorary) maintain their registration</li> </ul>

http://nww.cardiffandvale.wales.nhs.uk/portal/page? pageid=253,73860407,253\_73860411&\_dad=portal&\_schema=PORTAL

4.	Evidence and background
	information considered. For
	example
	<ul> <li>population data</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>staff and service users</li> </ul>
	data, as applicable
	<ul> <li>needs assessment</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>engagement and</li> </ul>
	involvement findings
	• research
	<ul> <li>good practice guidelines</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>participant knowledge</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>list of stakeholders and</li> </ul>
	how stakeholders have
	engaged in the
	development stages
	comments from those

Population pyramids are available from Public Health Wales Observatory<sup>2</sup> and the UHB's 'Shaping Our Future Wellbeing' Strategy provides an overview of health need<sup>3</sup>.

involved in the designing

and development stages

- To provide information on actions to be taken if registration lapses
- Workforce monitoring data (see end of document)
- A **consultation** has taken place between **<<insert dates>>** via the UHB intranet site.
- A **number of EQIAs from other organisations** were accessed via a Google search on 20 June 2018 of those accessed:
  - Velindre NHS Trust found that their Professional Registration Policy had no impact to the equality groups mentioned.
  - Southern Health NHS Foundation Trust noted that their Validation of Professional Registration Policy and Procedure had a positive impact on the basis that professional staff are responsible for keeping their registration up -to -date during their period of employment with the Trust, including during any periods of sickness absence, maternity/adoption leave or employment breaks.
  - Royal Cornwall Hospitals NHS Trust found that there were no concerns that their Professional Registration Policy could have differential impact on any of the protected characteristics groups
  - Rotherham Doncaster and South Humber NHS Foundation Trust found that their Policy for the Verification of Employees Professional Registration had a neutral impact on all of the protected characteristics on the basis that it is consistent in its approach to the management of professional registration regardless of age.
  - South Staffordshire and Shropshire Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust considered each of the
    protected characteristics with regards to their Registration Authority Management Policy and found
    that it:
    - would not have an impact on national or local people/staff
    - there were no particular groups or communities likely to have different needs, experiences and/or attitudes in relation to the policy proposal
    - there were no policy that could contribute to inequality
    - the aims of the policy were not in conflict with the Equality Duty requirements

According to the <u>NHS Employers Professional Registration and Qualification Check Standard</u>, professional regulation is intended to protect the public, ensuring that those who practice in a particular profession are committed to providing

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> http://nww2.nphs.wales.nhs.uk:8080/PubHObservatoryProjDocs.nsf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> http://www.cardiffandvaleuhb.wales.nhs.uk/the-challenges-we-face

high standards of care. There are currently 8 regulatory bodies in health, with more than one million health professionals on their registers. Their main functions include:

- establishing standards of competence, ethics and conduct
- establishing standards for training
- keeping a register of those who meet the standards
- dealing with registrants who fall short.

Professional registration does not guarantee that an individual is suitable for a partocular role and a range of checks should be undertaken by employers. Registration with a regulatory or licensing body does, however, assume that appropriate documentary evidence has already been provided and validated in order for them to register in the first place. The Standard states that where relevant to the position being recruited to, it should be made a contractual condition for the healthcare professional to maintain their registration with the relevant professional regulatory body throughout their employment. In the event that an individual's registration is suspended, the employer should treat this as an exclusion from the work for which the registration is required and manage it accordingly

The conditions of employment set out in the NHS Wales Contract of Employment include the following:

- If you undertake work which requires professional/state registration you are responsible for ensuring that you are so registered. Failure to maintain registration, or loss or registration, will be treated as a breach of your terms and conditions of employment and may result in disciplinary action.
- Your employment, and continued employment, is conditional upon having and retaining all the relevant educational, vocational, professional and any other relevant qualifications that you have stated you had when you completed your application form.

The <u>Nursing and Midwifery Council (NMC) produces an Annual Equality Report</u> which shows progress against its strategic equality and diversity aims, and provides data about the diversity demographics of:

- it's people, including Council members, staff employed by the NMC, FtP (Fitness to Practice) panel members and legal assessors
- nurses and midwives on the register
- the diversity of nurses and midwives that go through fitness to practice processes.

The BMA carries out equality and inclusion monitoring. The <u>BMA Equality Lens</u> is a data resource that brings together figures on gender and ethnicity from across the doctor workforce in all UK countries, updated annually. Key trends identified include:

 The proportion of licensed women doctors has risen further in the past year, especially in general practice and obstetrics and gynaecology where women were already well-represented. In areas like surgery, emergency medicine and anaesthesia there has been very little or no change.

		<ol> <li>The trend of growing numbers of BME doctors in the profession continues. However, inequalities in how they are treated within the profession and medical education and training persist</li> <li>Medical academia is less diverse than other areas of the profession and there are significant differences between the make-up of the current medical student population and medical academics.</li> <li>(n.b. the BMA is not a regulatory body, but the equality data provided is still interesting and relevant)</li> <li>In Wales, the HCPC (Health and Care Professions Council) has 13,570 registrants, of which 9,923 are female and 3,644 are male.</li> </ol>	
5.	Who will be affected by the strategy/ policy/ plan/ procedure/ service	The groups of individuals who will benefit from this procedure include:  Our patients and their families  Managers  Our staff  Workforce and OD  The public	

# 6. EQIA / How will the strategy, policy, plan, procedure and/or service impact on people?

Questions in this section relate to the impact on people on the basis of their 'protected characteristics'. Specific alignment with the 7 goals of the Well-being of Future Generations (Wales) Act 2015 is included against the relevant sections.

How will the strategy, policy, plan, procedure and/or service impact on:-	Potential positive and/or negative impacts	Recommendations for improvement/ mitigation	Action taken by Clinical Board / Corporate Directorate.  Make reference to where the mitigation is included in the document, as appropriate
6.1 Age For most purposes, the main categories are:  • under 18;  • between 18 and 65; and  • over 65	There may be occasions where newly qualified professional staff commence employment prior to receipt of confirmation of registration. In such circumstances the invividual will initially be employed and may work supervised at the pay scale for the relevant level for a Health Care Support Worker in that area until their registration is confirmed. It is anticipated that this will largely apply to younger employees graduating from university.		
6.2 Persons with a disability as defined in the Equality Act 2010 Those with physical impairments, learning disability, sensory loss or impairment, mental health	This procedure has a positive impact on this group by ensuring that the same processes are followed irrespective of whether or not an individual has a disability.	Managers/HR can provide support to individuals unable to understand/access the forms. Trade Union members can also seek support from their TU.	

How will the strategy, policy,	Potential positive and/or negative	Recommendations for	Action taken by Clinical Board /
plan, procedure and/or service impact on:-	impacts	improvement/ mitigation	Corporate Directorate.  Make reference to where the mitigation is included in the document, as appropriate
conditions, long-term medical conditions such as diabetes	Accessibility may be an issue for some groups e.g. individuals with sensory loss, learning disabilities or dyslexia  The procedure states that employees are responsible for ensuring they maintain their registration and meet the requirements of CPD for their profession including when they are absent from work due to sickness.	Large print versions etc. can be provided on request	
6.3 People of different genders: Consider men, women, people undergoing gender reassignment  NB Gender-reassignment is anyone who proposes to, starts, is going through or who has completed a process to change his or her gender with or without going through any medical procedures. Sometimes referred to as Trans or Transgender	This procedure has a positive impact on this group by ensuring that the same processes are followed irrespective of the gender of the individual concerned.		

How will the strategy, policy,	Potential positive and/or negative	Recommendations for	Action taken by Clinical Board /
plan, procedure and/or service	impacts	improvement/ mitigation	Corporate Directorate.
impact on:-			Make reference to where the mitigation is
			included in the document, as appropriate
6.4 People who are married or	This procedure has a positive		
who have a civil partner.	impact on this group by ensuring		
	that the same processes are		
	followed irrespective of the martial		
	status of the individual concerned.		
6.5 Women who are expecting a	The procedure states that		
baby, who are on a break from	employees are responsible for		
work after having a baby, or who	ensuring they maintain their		
are breastfeeding. They are protected for 26 weeks after	registration and meet the		
having a baby whether or not they	requirements of CPD for their		
are on maternity leave.	profession including when they are		
·	on maternity leave. The		
	procedure references the		
	Maternity Leave Procedure for		
	guidance on 'Keeping in Touch'		
	(KIT) days.		
6.6 People of a different race,	This procedure has a positive		
nationality, colour, culture or	impact on this group by ensuring		
ethnic origin including non-English	that the same processes are		
speakers, gypsies/travellers, migrant workers	followed irrespective of the race of the individual concerned.		
inigiant workers	the mulvidual concerned.		

How will the strategy, policy,	Potential positive and/or negative	Recommendations for	Action taken by Clinical Board /
plan, procedure and/or service	impacts	improvement/ mitigation	Corporate Directorate.
impact on:-			Make reference to where the mitigation is
			included in the document, as appropriate
6.7 People with a religion or belief	This procedure has a positive		
or with no religion or belief.	impact on this group stating that		
The term 'religion' includes a	due consideration should be given		
religious or philosophical belief	to cultural/religious practices which may impact on the timings		
	of breaks		
	of breaks		
6.8 People who are attracted to	This procedure has a positive		
other people of:	impact on this group by ensuring		
• the opposite sex	that the same processes are		
(heterosexual);	followed irrespective of who the individual concerned is attracted		
• the same sex (lesbian or gay);	to.		
both sexes (bisexual)	to.		
6.9 People who communicate	There is no evidence to suggest		
using the Welsh language in terms	that this procedure has any impact		
of correspondence, information	on people because of their Welsh		
leaflets, or service plans and	Language Skills.		
design			
Well-being Goal – A Wales of			
vibrant culture and thriving Welsh			
language			
6.10 People according to their	There is no evidence to suggest		
income related group:	that this procedure has any impact		
Consider people on low income,	on people because of their income		
economically inactive,	group		

How will the strategy, policy,	Potential positive and/or negative	Recommendations for	Action taken by Clinical Board /
plan, procedure and/or service	impacts	improvement/ mitigation	Corporate Directorate.
impact on:-			Make reference to where the mitigation is
			included in the document, as appropriate
unemployed/workless, people			
who are unable to work due to ill-			
health			
6.11 People according to where	There is no evidence to suggest		
they live: Consider people living in	that this procedure has any impact		
areas known to exhibit poor	on the basis of where our		
economic and/or health indicators,	employees live		
people unable to access services			
and facilities			
	<del> </del>		
6.12 Consider any other groups	Employees are responsible for		
and risk factors relevant to this	notifying their manager		
strategy, policy, plan, procedure	immediately of any material facts		
and/or service	inside or outside work which may		
' '	impact on his/her registration,		
, (	such as being arrested or receiving		
	a policy caution		

# HIA / How will the strategy, policy, plan, procedure and/or service impact on the health and well-being of our population and help address inequalities in health?

Questions in this section relate to the impact on the overall health of individual people and on the impact on our population. Specific alignment with the 7 goals of the Well-being of Future Generations (Wales) Act 2015 is included against the relevant sections.

How will the strategy, policy, plan, procedure and/or service impact on:-	Potential positive and/or negative impacts and any particular groups affected	Recommendations for improvement/ mitigation	Action taken by Clinical Board / Corporate Directorate Make reference to where the mitigation is included in the document, as appropriate
7.1 People being able to access the service offered: Consider access for those living in areas of deprivation and/or those experiencing health inequalities Well-being Goal - A more equal Wales	There is no evidence to suggest that this procedure has any impact on the basis of access to services as they apply to all staff		
7.2 People being able to improve /maintain healthy lifestyles: Consider the impact on healthy lifestyles, including healthy eating, being active, no smoking /smoking cessation, reducing the harm caused by alcohol and /or non-prescribed drugs plus access to services that support disease prevention (eg immunisation and vaccination, falls prevention). Also consider impact on access to	There is no evidence to suggest that this procedure has any impact on the basis of being able to improve/maintain healthy lifestyles as they apply to all staff		

How will the strategy, policy, plan, procedure and/or service impact on:-	Potential positive and/or negative impacts and any particular groups affected	Recommendations for improvement/ mitigation	Action taken by Clinical Board / Corporate Directorate Make reference to where the mitigation is included in the document, as appropriate
supportive services including smoking cessation services, weight management services etc  Well-being Goal – A healthier Wales			
7.3 People in terms of their income and employment status: Consider the impact on the availability and accessibility of work, paid/ unpaid employment, wage levels, job security, working conditions  Well-being Goal – A prosperous Wales	Employees need to understand that if they are removed from the register by their own Professional body they will no longer be able to be legally employed by the UHB  Employees whose evidence of statutory registration cannot be verified will not be allowed to commence their duties and their offer of employment will be withdrawn.		
7.4 People in terms of their use of the physical environment: Consider the impact on the availability and accessibility of transport, healthy food, leisure activities, green spaces; of the design of the built environment on	There is no evidence to suggest that this procedure has any impact on the basis of on the people using their physical environment		

How will the strategy, policy, plan, procedure and/or service impact on:-	Potential positive and/or negative impacts and any particular groups affected	Recommendations for improvement/ mitigation	Action taken by Clinical Board / Corporate Directorate Make reference to where the mitigation is included in the document, as appropriate
the physical and mental health of patients, staff and visitors; on air quality, exposure to pollutants; safety of neighbourhoods, exposure to crime; road safety and preventing injuries/accidents; quality and safety of play areas and open spaces  Well-being Goal – A resilient Wales			
7.5 People in terms of social and community influences on their health: Consider the impact on family organisation and roles; social support and social networks; neighbourliness and sense of belonging; social isolation; peer pressure; community identity; cultural and spiritual ethos  Well-being Goal – A Wales of cohesive communities	There is no evidence to suggest that this procedure has any impact on the basis of social and community influences on their health		

How will the strategy, policy, plan, procedure and/or service impact on:-	Potential positive and/or negative impacts and any particular groups affected	Recommendations for improvement/ mitigation	Action taken by Clinical Board / Corporate Directorate Make reference to where the mitigation is included in the document, as appropriate
7.6 People in terms of macro- economic, environmental and sustainability factors: Consider the impact of government policies; gross domestic product; economic development; biological diversity; climate	There is no evidence to suggest that this procedure has any impact on the basis of macro-economic, environmental and sustainability factors		
Well-being Goal – A globally responsible Wales			

#### Please answer question 8.1 following the completion of the EHIA and complete the action plan

8.1 Please summarise the potential positive and/or negative impacts of the strategy, policy, plan or service

This Procedure has a positive impact on all groups with protected characteristics as set out in the Equality Act (2010) by ensuring that the same opportunities, entitlements and obligations exist and processes are followed for all staff. Any exceptions to this are set out in legislation and are for the benefit of one or more groups with protected characteristics:

AGE: newly qualified professional staff may on occasions commence employment prior to receipt of confirmation of registration and would initially be employed (and work supervised) at the pay scale for the relevant level for a Health Care Support Worker in that area until their registration is confirmed. It is anticipated that this will largely apply to younger employees graduating from university.

DISABILITY: Accessibility may be an issue for some groups e.g. individuals with sensory loss, learning disabilities or dyslexia. The procedure states that employees are responsible for ensuring they maintain their registration and meet the requirements of CPD for their profession including when they are absent from work due to sickness.

MATERNITY: employees are responsible for ensuring they maintain their registration and meet the requirements of CPD for their profession including when they are on maternity leave. The procedure references the Maternity Leave Procedure for guidance on 'Keeping in Touch' (KIT) days.

INCOME/EMPLOYMENT STATUS: Employees need to understand that if they are removed from the register by their own Professional body they will no longer be able to be legally employed by the UHB. Employees whose evidence of statutory registration cannot be verified will not be allowed to commence their duties and their offer of employment will be withdrawn.

OTHER GROUPS/RISK FACTORS: Employees are responsible for notifying their mar				
immediately of any material facts inside or outside work which may impact on his/her				
registration, such as being arrested or receiving a policy caution				

# Action Plan for Mitigation / Improvement and Implementation

	Action	Lead	Timescale	Action taken by Clinical Board / Corporate Directorate
8.2 What are the key actions identified as a result of completing the EHIA?	No changes required to the Procedure – EPSG to be asked to roll it forward for a further 3 years	WF Gov Manager	July 2018	
8.3 Is a more comprehensive Equalities Impact Assessment or Health Impact Assessment required?	No, as the overall impact is positive.			
This means thinking about relevance and proportionality to the Equality Act and asking: is the impact significant enough that a more formal and full consultation is required?				

	Action	Lead	Timescale	Action taken by Clinical Board /
8.4 What are the next steps?  Some suggestions:-  Decide whether the strategy, policy, plan, procedure and/or service proposal:  continues unchanged as there are no significant negative impacts  adjusts to account for the negative impacts  continues despite potential for adverse impact or missed opportunities to advance equality (set out the justifications for doing so)  stops.  Have your strategy, policy, plan, procedure and/or service proposal approved  Publish your report of this impact assessment  Monitor and review	No changes are required to this Procedure as a result of this EHIA – EPSG to be asked to roll it forward for a further 3 years, after which time it will be reviewed in line with the Employment Policy Schedule  This EHIA will be published on the UHB internet and intranet sites.  This EHIA will be reviewed three years after approval unless changes to terms and conditions, legislation or best practice determine that an earlier review is required	WF Gov Manager	Ongoing On approval 2021	Corporate Directorate

### **WORKFORCE PROFILE (March 2018):**















