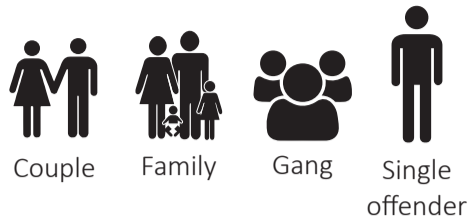


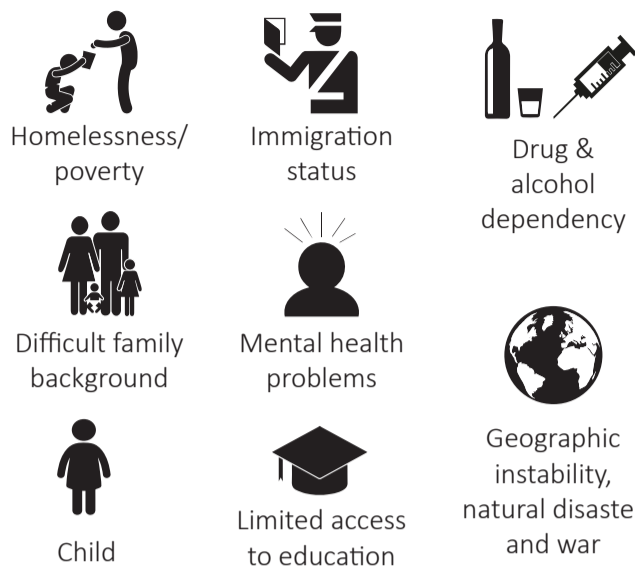
THERE IS NO ONE TYPE OF MODERN SLAVERY

ORGANISATION & ROLES

Victims and offenders often share the same nationality



VICTIM VULNERABILITIES



RECRUITMENT

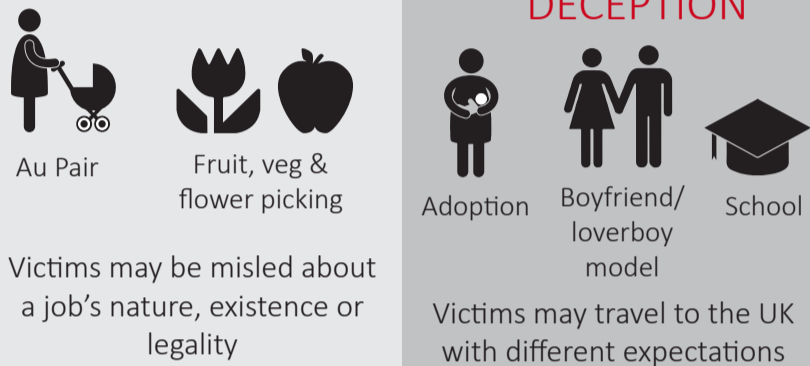
Victims may be forced, coerced or deceived into exploitation - this can be over time so that the victim does not realise they are being groomed



Depending on the size and level of organisation, offenders may have specific roles



DECEPTION



Victims may be misled about a job's nature, existence or legality

Victims may travel to the UK with different expectations

Victims may be misled about their hours, wages, or living/working conditions

COERCION & CONTROL

Coercion may continue throughout exploitation as a method of control - explaining why victims remain in exploitative situations



TRAVEL

Non-UK victims enter the UK legally, illegally or clandestinely. UK and non-UK victims will be moved around once in the UK
Victims may be exploited en route



LABOUR

Victims may work for offenders directly, or work for others



EXPLOITATION

CRIME

Victims are forced or coerced into criminal activities (e.g. begging, shoplifting, forced marriage)



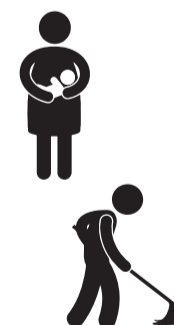
SEXUAL

Victims can be forced, or appear willing to work in the sex industry, in a variety of locations



DOMESTIC SERVITUDE

Victims are forced to carry out household tasks - movement is likely to be restricted



5| The alpha victim is complicit in exploitation of others - their conditions may improve despite remaining a victim

1| Victim is recruited and exploited for the purpose of Modern Slavery

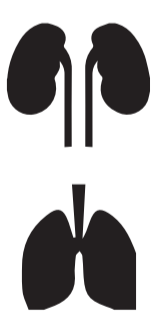
4| Offenders force or groom victims to carry out tasks, such as recruitment or control, towards other victims



3| Offenders have increased trust in victim and allow them responsibility

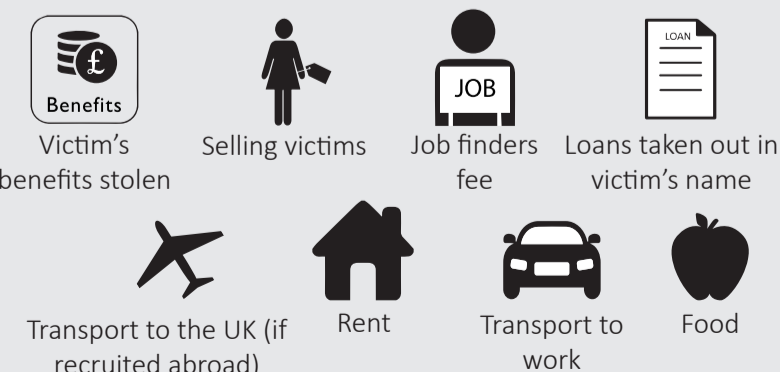
ORGAN HARVESTING

Victim's organs, blood or eggs may be taken to be sold (not yet identified in the UK)



MONEY

Offenders charge victims for everyday items, to maximise their profits and build a debt to increase control over victims



SIGNS OF EXPLOITATION

