# THERE IS NO ONE TYPE OF MODERN SLAVERY



## **ORGANISATION & ROLES**

Victims and offenders often share the same nationality



Couple Family



Single



offender



Homelessness/ **Immigration** poverty status



alcohol dependency



Geographic instability. natural disaster

### RECRUITMENT

Victims may be forced, coerced or deceived into exploitation - this can be over time so that the victim does not realise they are being groomed





Online/social media





Unknown person victims person

Boyfriend/ loverboy model



Country of origin

or UK



Recruitment

Organise

travel

Fruit, veg & flower picking

a job's nature, existence or legality



Driver

managers

**Brothel Enforcers** 

Adoption

Money

DECEPTION

Boyfriend/

loverboy

model

Victims may travel to the UK

Depending on the size and level of organisation, offenders may have specific roles

School



Difficult family

background

Child

Conditions



Low

wages

Victims may be misled about

their hours, wages, or living/

working conditions

Limited access

Hours

worked

Mental health

problems

VICTIM VULNERABILITIES

and war

## **COERCION & CONTROL**

Coercion may continue throughout exploitation as a method of control - explaining why victims remain in exploitative situations



Substance addiction/ withholding of medication



Threats to

family



No money/ debt bondage



Don't know Blackmail

1 | Victim is recruited

and exploited for the



where to go



Fear of actual or threatened abuse

Don't consider themselves a victim



Fear of authority



Victims may be misled about

## with different expectations

TRAVEL

Non-UK victims enter the UK legally, illegally or clandestinely. UK and non-UK victims will be moved around once in the UK



**EXPLOITATION** 

**CRIME** 

Victims are forced or

coerced into criminal

activities (e.g. begging,

shoplifting, forced

marriage)





# **SEXUAL**

Victims can be forced, or appear willing to work in the sex industry, in a variety of locations





5 | The alpha victim is complicit in exploitation of others - their conditions may improve despite

remaining a victim 4 | Offenders force or

groom victims to carry out tasks, such as recruitment or control, towards other victims



and victims this may be based on dependence

3 | Offenders have increased trust in victim and allow them responsibility

## **HARVESTING** Victim's organs,

**ORGAN** 

**LABOUR** 

Victims may

work for

offenders

directly, or

work for

others

blood or eggs may be taken to be sold (not vet identified in the UK)









MONEY Offenders charge victims for everyday items, to maximise their profits and build a debt to increase control over victims







## **DOMESTIC SERVITUDE**

Victims are forced to carry out household tasks movement is likely to be restricted



## SIGNS OF EXPLOITATION



No keys, can't come and go

**Passports** 

withheld



pregnancy



school

attendance



hours



to medical care, strange injuries



Isolation & observation



protective

equipment

accommodation



E

Benefits

Victim's

benefits stolen



Selling victims



Transport to work

fee

Job finders Loans taken out in



victim's name





possessions





barriers



trauma



accompanied



Substance addiction





Modern Slavery Helpline 08000 121 700

Local Contact: