

Audit of Accounts Report – Cardiff & Vale University Health Board

Audit year: 2025-26

Date issued: June 2026



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This document is also available in Welsh.

Introduction



Adrian Crompton

Auditor General for
Wales

I am pleased to share my Audit of Accounts Report. The Report summarises the main findings from my audit of your 2025-26 annual report and accounts. My team have already discussed these findings with the Assistant Director of Finance.

My team have completed the audit work as set out in my Audit Plan dated March 2026.

Since my Audit Plan, I have updated materiality to reflect the 2025-26 accounts. I have not identified any new audit risks. My response to previously identified risks is set out in **Appendix 1**

I am required to provide an opinion on whether the accounts have been properly prepared, and give a true and fair view, in all material aspects, and whether income and expenditure have been applied to the purposes intended. My proposed audit opinion and basis for it is outlined on page 20.

It is the responsibility of the those charged with governance, i.e. the Board to address any matters raised in my report and provide me with a Letter of Representation.

I would like to extend my gratitude to the officers and staff of Cardiff & Vale University Health Board (the Health Board) for their cooperation throughout the audit process which has been invaluable in completing this audit effectively.

Your audit at a glance



We intend to issue an **unqualified true and fair opinion** but a **qualified regularity opinion** on the accounts. The Health Board has breached its resource limit by spending £100.1 million over the amount it was authorised to spend in the three-year period 2023-24 to 2025-26.

See [Appendix 4](#)



There are no **other significant matters** to report. However, we are proposing to issue a **substantive report** in relation to the Health Board's failure to meet its financial duties.

See [Audit findings](#)



There are no **uncorrected misstatements** in the accounts which we wish to draw to your attention.

See [Audit findings](#)



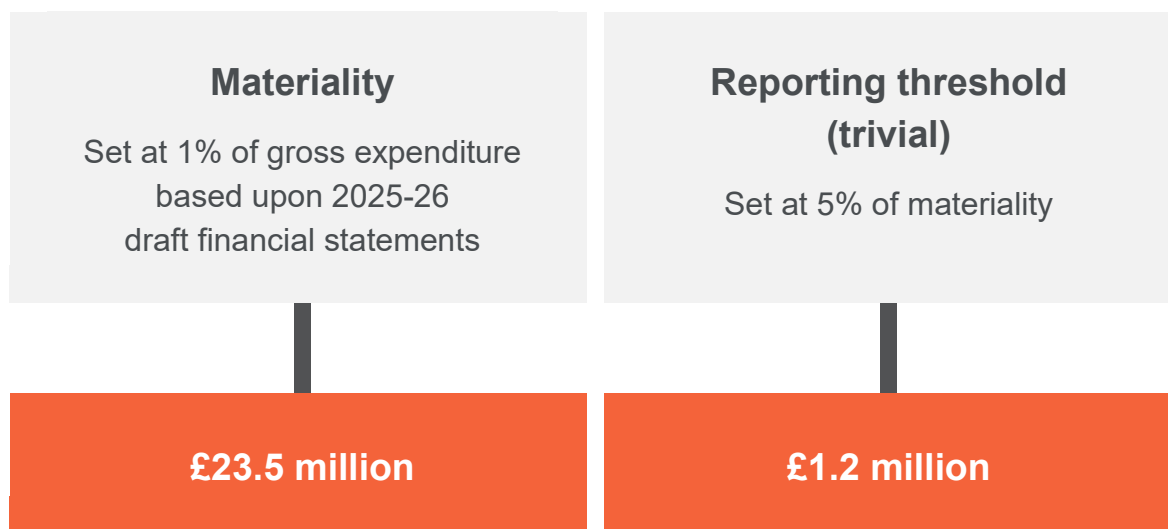
The recommendations arising from our work will be set out in an Accounts Addendum which will be communicated with members in due course.



We are aiming to certify your accounts on **26 June 2026**, which is ahead of the agreed deadline of **30 June 2026**.

Materiality

I use professional judgement to set a materiality threshold to identify and correct misstatements that could affect users' decisions, considering both financial errors and disclosure requirements according to the applicable accounting framework and laws. My team updates materiality throughout the audit and I include in this report matters that exceed my reporting threshold, as set out below:



There are some areas of the accounts that may be of more importance to the user of the accounts. We confirm lower materiality levels for these:



Audit Findings

Misstatements

A misstatement arises where information in the accounts is not in accordance with accounting standards.

Corrected misstatements

During our audit, we identified misstatements that have been corrected by management, but which we consider should be drawn to your attention.

These are set out in **Appendix 2**.

Other significant issues

International Standard on Auditing 260 requires us to communicate with those charged with governance. We must tell you significant findings from the audit and other matters if they are significant to your oversight of the Health Board's financial reporting process.

There were no such issues identified during the audit.

Proposed audit opinion

Audit opinion

We intend to issue an unqualified true and fair audit opinion but a qualified regularity opinion on this year's accounts once you have provided us with a Letter of Representation (see below).

Our proposed audit report is set out in **Appendix 3**. The audit report explains that the regularity opinion for 2025-26 is qualified. In line with prior years, the regularity opinion is qualified because the Health Board did not meet its revenue resource allocation over the three-year period ending 2025-26.

The Auditor General also intends to issue a substantive report which explains why our audit opinion in respect of the regularity of expenditure is qualified. This report will also refer to the fact that the Health Board did not meet its financial duty to have an approved three-year integrated medium-term plan for the period 2025-2028.

Letter of representation

A Letter of Representation is a formal letter in which you confirm to us the accuracy and completeness of information provided to us during the audit. Some of this information is required by auditing standards; other information may relate specifically to your audit.

The letter we are requesting you to sign is included in **Appendix 4** the contents of which are in line with our standard request for representations.

Audit team and ethical compliance

The main members of my team who carried out the audit work, together with their contact details, are summarised in **Exhibit 1**.

Exhibit 1: My local audit team

| | |
|-----------------------|--|
| Audit Director | Gareth Lucey gareth.lucey@audit.wales |
| Audit Manager | Rachel Freitag rachel.freitag@audit.wales |
| Audit Lead | Rhodri Davies rhodri.davies@audit.wales |

Compliance with ethical standards

We confirm that:

- we have complied with the ethical standards we are required to follow in carrying out our work;
- we have remained independent of yourselves;
- our objectivity has not been comprised; and
- we have no relationships that could undermine our independence or objectivity.

Staff secondment

An employee of Audit Wales is on secondment with you. In order to safeguard against any potential threats to auditor independence and

objectivity, the following restrictions apply in line with the Financial Reporting Council's Revised Ethical Standard 2024:

- the secondee will not undertake any management responsibilities;
and
- the secondment will be for a maximum of 12 months.

Appendix 1 – Audit risks and outcomes

My Audit Plan set out the risks of material misstatement and irregularity for the audit of Cardiff & Vale University Health Board’s accounts. **Exhibit 1** lists these audit risks and sets out how they were addressed as part of the audit. No additional audit risks have been identified since that need to be brought to your attention.

Exhibit 1: Audit risks reported previously, work done and outcome

| Audit risk | Work done | Outcome |
|---|--|---|
| <p>Risk of management override</p> <p>The risk of management override of controls is present in all entities. Due to the unpredictable way in which such override could occur, it is viewed as a significant risk.</p> | <p>The audit team:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• tested the appropriateness of journal entries and other adjustments made in preparing the financial statements;• reviewed accounting estimates for bias; and• evaluated the rationale for any significant transactions outside the normal course of business. | <p>My audit work did not identify any instances of management override of controls.</p> |

Failure of First Financial Duty

There is a significant risk that you will fail to meet your first financial duty to break even over a three-year period. The position at month 11 shows a year-to-date deficit of £51.6m and a forecast year-end deficit of £56.2m.

This, combined with the outturns for 2023-24 and 2024-25, predicts a three-year deficit of £95.6m.

Where you fail this financial duty, we will place a substantive report on the financial statements highlighting the failure and qualify your regularity opinion.

My audit team:

- Monitored the Health Board's financial position for 2025-26 and the cumulative three-year position to 31 March 2026.
- Considered the cumulative impact of any relevant uncorrected misstatements over the three years to 31 March 2026.

The Health Board failed to meet its first financial duty to break even over a three-year period with a combined deficit of £100.1m.

Our regularity opinion has been qualified in relation to this matter. The proposed opinion is set out in **Appendix 3**.

Risk of Fraud in Capital Expenditure Recognition

There is a risk of material misstatement due to fraud in capital expenditure recognition and as such is treated as a significant risk.

As at month 11, the Health Board has spent 40% of its capital budget and is forecast to break even and meet its Capital Resource Limit (CRL). There is a risk that capital expenditure in month 12 could be misclassified or included in the wrong period

My audit team:

- performed detailed testing on a sample of additions and capital accruals to ensure they were correctly classified and included in the correct period.
- assessed the design and implementation of controls in relation to capital expenditure recognition

My audit work did not identify any errors in relation to capital expenditure recognition.

Remuneration report disclosures

There have been several new permanent and interim appointments to senior officer and board member posts during 2025-26 which need to be captured in the remuneration report.

There is a risk that these are not appropriately disclosed in the remuneration report as remuneration paid to senior officers and board members continues to be of high interest and is material by nature. We have also previously identified material issues with these disclosures.

Therefore, there is a risk that even low value errors in the disclosure could result a material misstatement.

There is also a regularity risk if payments are made without appropriate Welsh Government approval.

My audit team:

- documented the movements in the senior management team during 2025-26;
- ensured that remuneration disclosed is consistent with supporting evidence;
- ensured that amounts paid were consistent with those approved by the Board and are in accordance with Welsh Government pay rates; and
- ensured that disclosures are complete based on the team's knowledge and were prepared in accordance with requirements.

Several corrections have been made to the remuneration disclosures to ensure their accuracy.

Details of the amendments have been included in **Appendix 2**.

We did not identify any regularity issues with the disclosures.

Valuation of property assets

The value of property assets reflected in the balance sheet and notes to the accounts are material estimates.

Property assets are required to be held on a valuation basis which is dependent on the nature and use of the assets. This estimate is subject to a high degree of subjectivity, depending on the specialist and management assumptions, and changes in these can result in material changes to valuations.

There is a risk that the carrying value of assets recognised in the accounts could be materially different to the current value of assets as at 31 March 2026.

My audit team:

- reviewed the indices used by management for reasonableness;
- evaluated the competence, capabilities and objectivity of the professional valuer who provide indices to management and undertake valuations as necessary;
- confirmed that indexation had been appropriately applied and was correctly reflected in the financial statements; and
- tested the reconciliation between the financial ledger and the asset register.

My audit work did not identify any errors in relation to the valuation of property assets.

Related Parties

The financial statements must disclose any related party relationships along with the transactions and balances between the Health Board and the other body.

Where related party relationships arise via individual officer or member relationships, there is likely to be less transparency regarding these relationships. These transactions are of high interest and are considered to be material by their nature.

There is a risk of material misstatement due to incomplete or inaccurate disclosures, even where these are of relatively low value.

My audit team:

- reviewed management's process for identifying related party relationships and associated transactions and balances;
- undertook procedures to confirm the completeness of related party relationships; and
- ensured disclosures were complete, accurate, consistent with evidence and were in accordance with requirements.

My audit work identified several required corrections to the related party disclosures to ensure their completeness and accuracy.

Details of the corrections have been included in **Appendix 2**.

Provisions

The financial statements include provisions for legal obligations, particularly in relation to clinical negligence.

There is a significant degree of subjectivity and uncertainty in the measurement and valuation of these provisions.

This subjectivity and uncertainty increases the risk of material misstatement.

My audit team:

- Reviewed management's estimation process for the valuation of provisions;
- Considered the competence, capability and objectivity of the management experts who are prepare the estimates; and
- Ensured that disclosures were made in accordance with the FReM and Welsh Government's Manual for Accounts.

My audit work did not identify any errors in relation to provisions.

Appendix 2 – Summary of corrections made

During our audit, we identified the following misstatements that have been corrected by management, but which we consider should be drawn to your attention.

| Value of correction | Accounts area | Explanation |
|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| Various | Remuneration Report | <p>A number of amendments were made to the disclosures as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• the remuneration totals (bands of £5,000) for seven employees had been incorrectly calculated, based on a formula error.• correction of benefits in kind disclosed for one individual in the remuneration disclosure totalling £700.• correction of pension benefits (CETV) figures for one individual due to incorrect figures taken from the NHS Pension Agency Report.• a number of figures in the 2024-25 (re-stated) remuneration table were incorrect, as they included the salary sacrifice (new Manual for Accounts requirements for 2025-26).• Narrative corrections including adding additional narrative for Independent Member (Trade Union) and amending the salary sacrifice for the Executive Director of Finance. |

| | | |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Various | Note 30 Related Party Transactions | <p>A number of amendments were made to the disclosure as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• £32,531,000 of expenditure, a year-end creditor balance of £11,017,000, income of £6,789,000 and a year-end Debtor balance of £1,231,000 with Cardiff City Council were added to the note to ensure completeness.• Narrative amendments to provide clarity to the reader of the accounts. |
| £10 million | Note 2.1 Revenue Resource Performance | <p>The “cash only support” figure in the narrative was reduced by £10,000,000 as it included capital support.</p> |
| Various | Various | <p>Several minor amendments to improve clarity for the reader and presentation were also made.</p> |

Appendix 3 – Proposed audit report

The Certificate and report of the Auditor General for Wales to the Senedd

Opinion on financial statements

I certify that I have audited the financial statements of Cardiff & Vale University Health Board for the year ended 31 March 2026 under Section 61 of the Public Audit (Wales) Act 2004.

These comprise the Statement of Comprehensive Net Expenditure, the Statement of Financial Position, the Cash Flow Statement and Statement of Changes in Taxpayers' Equity and related notes, including a summary of material accounting policies.

The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and UK adopted international accounting standards as interpreted and adapted by HM Treasury's Financial Reporting Manual.

In my opinion, in all material respects, the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of Cardiff & Vale University Health Board as at 31 March 2026 and of its net operating costs for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with UK adopted international accounting standards as interpreted and adapted by HM Treasury's Financial Reporting Manual; and
- have been properly prepared in accordance with the National Health Service (Wales) Act 2006 and directions made there under by Welsh Ministers.

Opinion on regularity

In my opinion, except for the matter described in the Basis for Qualified Regularity Opinion section of my report, in all material respects, the expenditure and income in the financial statements have been applied to the purposes intended by the Senedd and the financial transactions recorded in the financial statements conform to the authorities which govern them.

Basis for Qualified Opinion on regularity

I have qualified my opinion on the regularity of the Cardiff & Vale University Health Board's financial statements because the HB has breached its resource limit by spending £100.1 million over the amount that it was authorised to spend in the three-year period 2022-2023 to 2025-2026. This spend constitutes irregular expenditure.

Further detail is set out in my Report on page X.

Basis for opinions

I conducted my audit in accordance with applicable law and International Standards on Auditing in the UK (ISAs (UK)) and Practice Note 10 'Audit of financial statements and regularity of public sector bodies in the United Kingdom'. My responsibilities under those standards are further described in the auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of my certificate.

My staff and I are independent of the Board in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to my audit of the financial statements in the UK including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and I have fulfilled my other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinions.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, I have concluded that the use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work I have performed, I have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the body's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

My responsibilities and the responsibilities of the directors with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this certificate.

The going concern basis of accounting for Cardiff & Vale University Health Board is adopted in consideration of the requirements set out in HM Treasury's Government Financial Reporting Manual, which require entities to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements where it anticipated that the services which they provide will continue into the future.

Other Information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the financial statements and my auditor's report thereon. The Chief Executive is responsible for the other information contained within the annual report. My opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in my report, I do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. My responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other

information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If I identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, I am required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work I have performed, I conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, I am required to report that fact.

I have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters

In my opinion, the part of the remuneration report to be audited has been properly prepared in accordance with the National Health Service (Wales) Act 2006 and directions made there under by Welsh Ministers.

In my opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of my audit:

- the parts of the Accountability Report subject to audit have been properly prepared in accordance with the National Health Service (Wales) Act 2006 and directions made there under by Welsh Ministers' directions; and;
- the information given in the Performance and Accountability Reports for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements and is in accordance with Welsh Ministers' guidance.

Matters on which I report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the Board and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, I have not identified material misstatements in the Performance and Accountability Reports and Governance Statement.

I have nothing to report in respect of the following matters, which I report to you, if, in my opinion:

- I have not received all the information and explanations I require for my audit;
- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for my audit have not been received from branches not visited by my team;
- the financial statements and the audited part of the Accountability Report are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns;
- information specified by HM Treasury or Welsh Ministers regarding remuneration and other transactions is not disclosed;
- certain disclosures of remuneration specified by HM Treasury's Government Financial Reporting Manual are not made or parts of the Remuneration Report to be audited are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- the Governance Statement does not reflect compliance with HM Treasury's guidance.

Responsibilities of Directors and the Chief Executive for the financial statements

As explained more fully in the Statements of Directors' and Chief Executive's Responsibilities set out on page X, the Directors and the Chief Executive are responsible for:

- maintaining adequate accounting records
- the preparation of financial statements and annual report in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view;
- ensuring that the annual report and financial statements as a whole are fair, balanced and understandable;
- ensuring the regularity of financial transactions;
- internal controls as the Directors and Chief Executive determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; and
- assessing the Board's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Directors and Chief Executive anticipate that the services provided by the Board will not continue to be provided in the future.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

My responsibility is to audit, certify and report on the financial statements in accordance with the National Health Service (Wales) Act 2006.

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue a certificate that includes my opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. I design procedures in line with my responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud.

My procedures included the following:

- Enquiring of management, the head of internal audit and those charged with governance, including obtaining and reviewing supporting documentation relating to Cardiff & Vale University Health Board's policies and procedures concerned with:
 - identifying, evaluating and complying with laws and regulations and whether they were aware of any instances of non-compliance;
 - detecting and responding to the risks of fraud and whether they have knowledge of any actual, suspected or alleged fraud; and

- the internal controls established to mitigate risks related to fraud or non-compliance with laws and regulations.
- Considering as an audit team how and where fraud might occur in the financial statements and any potential indicators of fraud. As part of this discussion, I identified potential for fraud in the following areas: capital expenditure recognition and the posting of unusual journals;
- Obtaining an understanding of Cardiff & Vale University Health Board’s framework of authority as well as other legal and regulatory frameworks that the Health Board operates in, focusing on those laws and regulations that had a direct effect on the financial statements or that had a fundamental effect on the operations of Cardiff & Vale University Health Board;
- Obtaining an understanding of related party relationships.

In addition to the above, my procedures to respond to identified risks included the following:

- reviewing the financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with relevant laws and regulations discussed above;
- enquiring of management, those charged with governance and legal advisors about actual and potential litigation and claims;
- reading minutes of meetings of those charged with governance and the Board;
- in addressing the risk of fraud through management override of controls, testing the appropriateness of journal entries and other adjustments; assessing whether the judgements made in making accounting estimates are indicative of a potential bias; and evaluating the business rationale of any significant transactions that are unusual or outside the normal course of business; and

I also communicated relevant identified laws and regulations and potential fraud risks to all audit team members and remained alert to any indications of fraud or non-compliance with laws and regulations throughout the audit.

The extent to which my procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud, is affected by the inherent difficulty in detecting irregularities, the effectiveness of the Health Board’s controls, and the nature, timing and extent of the audit procedures performed.

A further description of the auditor’s responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council’s website www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of my auditor’s report.

Other auditor’s responsibilities

I am also required to obtain evidence sufficient to give reasonable assurance that the expenditure and income recorded in the financial statements have been applied to the purposes intended by the Senedd and the financial transactions recorded in the financial statements conform to the authorities which govern them.

I communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that I identify during my audit.

Report

Please see my substantive report on pages X to Y.

Adrian Crompton
Auditor General for Wales
26 June 2026

1 Capital Quarter
Tyndall Street
Cardiff
CF10 4BZ

Report of the Auditor General to the Senedd

Introduction

Under the Public Audit Wales Act 2004, I am responsible for auditing, certifying and reporting on Cardiff & Vale University Health Board's (the HB's) financial statements. I am reporting on these financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2026 to draw attention to two key matters for my audit. These are the failure against the first financial duty and consequential qualification of my 'regularity' opinion and the failure of the second financial duty. I have not qualified my 'true and fair' opinion in respect of any of these matters.

Financial duties

Health Boards (HBs) are required to meet two statutory financial duties – known as the first and second financial duties.

For 2025-26, the HB failed to meet both the first and the second financial duty.

Failure of the first financial duty

The first financial duty gives additional flexibility to HBs by allowing them to balance their income with their expenditure over a three-year rolling period. The three-year period being measured under this duty this year is 2022-2023 to 2025-2026.

As shown in Note 2.1 to the Financial Statements, the HB did not manage its revenue expenditure within its resource allocation over this three-year period, exceeding its cumulative revenue resource limit of £4,447.6 million by £100.1 million.

Where a HB does not balance its books over a rolling three-year period, any expenditure over the resource allocation (i.e. spending limit) for those three years exceeds the HB's authority to spend and is therefore 'irregular'. In such circumstances, I am required to qualify my 'regularity opinion' irrespective of the value of the excess spend.

Failure of the second financial duty

The second financial duty requires HBs to prepare and have approved by the Welsh Ministers a rolling three-year integrated medium-term plan. This duty is an essential foundation to the delivery of sustainable quality health services. A HB will be deemed to have met this duty for 2025-26 if it submitted a 2025-26 to 2028-29 plan approved by its Board to the Welsh Ministers, who were required to review and consider approval of the plan.

As shown in Note 2.3 to the Financial Statements, the HB did not meet its second financial duty to have an approved three-year integrated medium-term plan in place for the period 2025-26 – 2028-29.

Adrian Crompton
Auditor General for Wales
26 June 2026

Appendix 4 – Letter of representation

Final Letter of Representation

Auditor General for Wales
Wales Audit Office
1 Capital Quarter
Cardiff
CF10 4BZ

23 June 2026

Representations regarding the 2025-26 financial statements

This letter is provided in connection with your audit of the financial statements (including that part of the Remuneration Report that is subject to audit) of Cardiff and Vale University Health Board for the year ended 31 March 2026 for the purpose of expressing an opinion on their truth and fairness their proper preparation and the regularity of income and expenditure.

We confirm that to the best of our knowledge and belief, having made enquiries as we consider sufficient, we can make the following representations to you.

Management representations

Responsibilities

As Chief Executive and Accountable Officer I have fulfilled my responsibility for:

- preparing the financial statements in accordance with legislative requirements and the Treasury's Financial Reporting Manual. In preparing the financial statements, I am required to:
 - observe the accounts directions issued by Welsh Ministers, including the relevant accounting and disclosure requirements and apply appropriate accounting policies on a consistent basis;

- make judgements and estimates on a reasonable basis;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed and disclosed and explain any material departures from them; and
- prepare them on a going concern basis on the presumption that the services of Cardiff and Vale University Health Board will continue in operation;
- ensuring the regularity of any expenditure and other transactions incurred;
- the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control to prevent and detect error.

Information provided

We have provided you with:

- full access to:
 - all information of which we are aware that is relevant to the preparation of the financial statements such as books of account and supporting documentation, minutes of meetings and other matters;
 - additional information that you have requested from us for the purpose of the audit; and
 - unrestricted access to staff from whom you determined it necessary to obtain audit evidence;
- the results of our assessment of the risk that the financial statements may be materially misstated as a result of fraud;
- our knowledge of fraud or suspected fraud that we are aware of and that affects Cardiff and Vale University Health Board and involves:
 - management;
 - employees who have significant roles in internal control; or
 - others where the fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements;
- our knowledge of any allegations of fraud, or suspected fraud, affecting the financial statements communicated by employees, former employees, regulators or others;
- our knowledge of all known instances of non-compliance or suspected non-compliance with laws and regulations whose effects should be considered when preparing the financial statements;
- the identity of all related parties and all the related party relationships and transactions of which we are aware;
- our knowledge of all possible and actual instances of irregular transactions.

Financial statement representations

All transactions, assets and liabilities have been recorded in the accounting records and are reflected in the financial statements.

The methods, the data and the significant assumptions used in making accounting estimates, and their related disclosures are appropriate to achieve recognition, measurement or disclosure that is reasonable in the context of the applicable financial reporting framework.

Related party relationships and transactions have been appropriately accounted for and disclosed.

All events occurring subsequent to the reporting date which require adjustment or disclosure have been adjusted for or disclosed.

All known actual or possible litigation and claims whose effects should be considered when preparing the financial statements have been disclosed to the auditor and accounted for and disclosed in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework.

The financial statements are free of material misstatements, including omissions. The effects of uncorrected misstatements identified during the audit are immaterial, both individually and in the aggregate, to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Representations by the Board

We acknowledge that the representations made by management, above, have been discussed with us.

We acknowledge our responsibility for the preparation of true and fair financial statements in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework. The financial statements were approved by the Board on 23 June 2026.

We confirm that we have taken all the steps that we ought to have taken in order to make ourselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that it has been communicated to you. We confirm that, as far as we are aware, there is no relevant audit information of which you are unaware.

Signed by:

Signed by:

Chief Executive

Chair

Date: 23 June 2026

Date: 23 June 2026

Audit quality

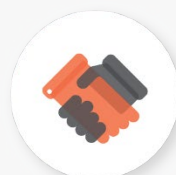
Our commitment to audit quality in Audit Wales is absolute. We believe that audit quality is about getting things right first time.

We use a three lines of assurance model to demonstrate how we achieve this. We have established an Audit Quality Committee to co-ordinate and oversee those arrangements. We subject our work to independent scrutiny by the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales and our Chair of the Board acts as a link to our Board on audit quality. For more information see our latest [audit quality report](#).



Our People

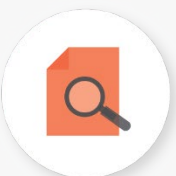
- Selection of right team
- Use of specialists
- Supervisions and review



Arrangements for achieving audit quality

Selection of right team

- Audit platform
- Ethics
- Guidance
- Culture
- Learning and development
- Leadership
- Technical support



Independent assurance

- EQRs
- Themed reviews
- Cold reviews
- Root cause analysis
- Peer review
- Audit Quality Committee
- External monitoring

Supporting you

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Rydym yn croesawu gohebiaeth a galwadau ffôn yn Gymraeg a Saesneg.

