

Shaping Our Future Sustainable Healthcare: Sustainability Action Plan



Introduction



Climate Change is the single biggest issue facing humanity. With a warming earth, rising water levels and increased incidence of extreme weather events leading to flooding, Cardiff is predicted to be impacted heavily as we move towards the end of the century. With the certain health impacts linked to a more extreme climate, the time has come to act.

Our Health Board colleagues and Executive Board are passionate about improving our impact on the environment. This brochure sets out an action plan, to be completed by March 2023. This will learn from and build on what was achieved in our first Sustainability Action Plan, signed off by the University Health Board (UHB) Board in November 2020.

Context



Like many countries around the world, the Welsh Government has declared a climate emergency and has been taking action as a globally responsible Wales for many years. A target of a net zero public sector by 2030 has been set.

For the Health Board to play a part in this target, we need to take action to accelerate reduction in our carbon impact, and to embed sustainable principles into everything that we do.

Cardiff & Vale University Health Board has a strong track record of reducing our carbon footprint. This is largely thanks to Welsh Government funding through the Re:fit programme. The Re:fit programme is a **procurement initiative for public bodies** wishing to implement energy efficiency measures and local energy generation projects on their assets. We successfully bid for funding and have a pipeline of projects planned to make further efficacy improvements.

Where have we been?





1 - 2020 Sustainability Action Plan

At the beginning of 2020, Cardiff and Vale University Health Board declared a climate emergency and that same year we created our first Sustainability Action Plan¹.

Across the 8 dimensions of Energy; Waste & Food; Water; Procurement; People; Built Environment Green Infrastructure Biodiversity; Transport; Clinical – we set out a number of actions we were looking to achieve. In the year since our plan was drafted some of the highlight achievements include:

- ISO14001 re-certification
- 6,800 LED lights installed, 100% renewable electricity purchased
- **Zero waste** sent to landfill
- **Reduction** in energy used over the last year
- Funding for water fountains in several thanks to our Health Charity
- Funding for bike maintenance thanks to our Health Charity
- Homeworking commonplace
- Average of c33% of outpatient appointments are now virtual
- Creation of a health professionals **community of interest**
- Sustainable healthcare introduced to year 2, 3, 4 and 5 medical students at Cardiff University
- Creation of a 'programme business case' for a potential University Hospital Wales (UHW) replacement and University Hospital Llandough (UHL) refurbishment
- Ran a **survey** of colleagues assessed awareness and the messages back included tackling **simple things** like turning lights off

¹https://cavuhb.nhs.wales/files/publications/sustainability-action-plan/

Learning



Although our first Sustainability Action Plan worked well for us, it was always seen as just a beginning. We realise that doing the same again will not move the dial on our environmental impact, so we looked at what improvements we can make across the Health Board and the barriers that need to be addressed in order to accelerate improvements to our environmental impact.

Research undertaken by NHS Wales Shared Services Partnership and the Carbon Trust indicated that 62% of the NHS Wales carbon emissions are as a result of the products we use in the delivery of healthcare. Building Use accounts for 21%, so whilst it is important to make improvements on top of those already made to our buildings and the energy used to operate them, we determined that more needs to be done to reduce the impact of our overall operations as a healthcare provider.

The products we use every day in the Health Board create carbon emissions: for example, syringes, PPE, wound dressings, and medicines to name but a few.

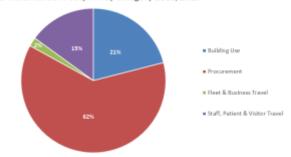
Whilst some of the products that we use are designed to be disposed of after use, opportunities exist to substitute these products for ones that can be used and sterilised over and over. Some of the medicines that we prescribe patients contain environmentally harmful gases so there are instances where we could prescribe ones that are more environmentally friendly, whilst ensuring they are still safe to use and have the same impact.

We also learned over the last year that some change needs to come from the top, where the Health Board is making decisions with sustainability as a key criteria and is actively being seen to promote and deliver sustainable outcomes.

A survey was conducted in May 2021 which found that there was support for Cardiff & Vale UHB doing more to improve its environmental impact, but not widespread awareness of our efforts so far so we need to do more to mobilise our colleagues to make change.

Finally, we learned that although sustainability is important, our colleagues may need help to envision what part they can play.

NHS Wales Carbon Footprint by Category 2018/2019



2 - NHS Wales Carbon Footprint by Category 2018/2019

NHS Wales Decarbonisation Plan ²



NHS Wales Decarbonisation Strategic Delivery Plan

2021-2030

(including Technical Appendices)

Published March 2021



3 - NHS Wales Decarbonisation Strategy

In March 2021, NHS Wales published its Decarbonisation Strategy, showing how the NHS in Wales will contribute to a net-zero public sector by 2030. With 46 initiatives and over 100 actions, with around 70 delegated Health Boards and Trusts in Wales, it 'ups the game' on progress and scrutiny.

In the Decarbonisation Strategy, it highlights significant effort being put into procurement in an attempt to tackle the 62% of carbon emissions in Wales that originate from the products we use.

It also requires sustainability to be deeply embedded into NHS Wales organisations.

²https://gov.wales/sites/default/files/publications/2021-03/nhs-wales-decarbonisation-strategic-delivery-plan.pdf

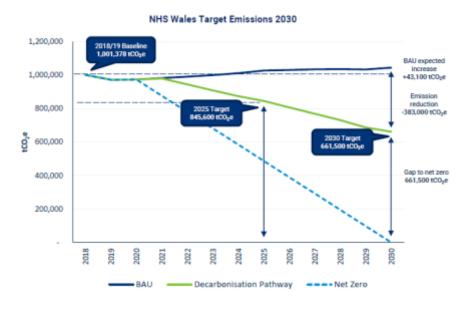
NHS organisations need to create action plans to show how the actions within the delivery plan are being implemented, these actions will be embedded into Integrated Medium Term Plans.

Cardiff & Vale UHB's base position is that we will adopt all actions delegated to Health Boards and Trusts in this document.

NHS Wales Target



- Against a 2018/19 baseline of 1,001,378 tCO2e
- Reduce emissions by 16% on/before 2025
- Reduce emissions by 34% on/before 2030



4 - NHS Wales Target Emissions 2030

Public Health Wales highlights the health impacts of climate change



Public Health Wales has recently published several infographics highlighting the significance of climate change and its impact on the health and wellbeing of the population of Wales, and to support public bodies and business to take action to address any impacts.

These infographics³ coincided with the launch of the Council of Parties 26 (COP26) in November 2021 and focus on the relationships between the natural environment and health, the population groups affected and some of the key health and wellbeing impacts of climate change, and those population groups who could be affected.

For further information regarding the infographics, please visit the Public Health Wales website 4.



³https://phw.nhs.wales/news/new-resource-highlights-health-impacts-of-climate-change/climate-change-infographics-english/

⁴https://phw.nhs.wales/services-and-teams/healthy-working-wales/climate-change/



Climate change impacts on access to healthy food



Nature supports our health and wellbeing



Vision



Our vision is to be considered a top 10 health system globally.

This will be realised through the execution of an ambitious clinical strategy called Shaping Our Future Clinical Services and a Programme Business Case which considers our future infrastructure requirements, Shaping Our Future Hospitals. Both of these put sustainability front and centre.

We operate in old buildings, but have an ambition to modernise our community and hospital infrastructure, putting in the right services in the right locations for the benefit of our population.

These are long term strategies so in the meantime, we realise that we need to work hard now to lay strong foundations to play our part in the net-zero by 2030 goal.

In the meantime, we have also developed our sustainability brand, Shaping Our Future Sustainable Healthcare.

We want to remain ahead of the actions delegated to Cardiff & Vale UHB through the NHS Wales Decarbonisation plan.

Through the learning from running our first Sustainability Action Plan, adopting the actions contained within the NHS Wales Decarbonisation Strategic Delivery Plan, talking to colleagues and thinking about how we set ourselves up for future success, we have developed a Cardiff and Vale UHB action plan for execution by March 2023.

The approach to this action plan is that we spread responsibility across the organisation, begin to build sustainability into corporate decision making, ensure there is Board oversight of our progress and do more to communicate how colleagues can make a difference within their day to day activity.

We believe this is a challenging, but realistic plan that will set us out as leaders within Wales.

Our Action Plan



Our 21/22 action plan inherits the actions defined in the NHS Wales Decarbonisation Plan but goes further. Some highlights include:



Through the execution of our Action Pan for 22/23, we will have taken a step change in our maturity and started to have reduced our carbon emissions. We will have ownership from the Board and with a nominated Board lead to drive the agenda. In particular, we would like this action plan to stimulate our colleagues to make a difference within their sphere of influence, whether that is to turn off a light switch, or to make clinically appropriate but lower carbon decisions for our patients.



Action Plan Detail

This section outlines what we would like to achieve over the next year on top of the NHS Wales actions.

Leadership



Objectives:

Show leadership and commitment to help make the Welsh Public Sector carbon neutral by 2030.

Key Success Measures:

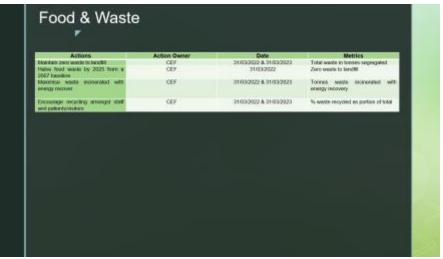
A qualitative view of a cultural shift in attitudes and demonstrable examples where 'green' decision making has been enacted.

Actions Actions Actions Action Owner Date Action Develop is revains to writed actionwelding eth coopyride development of vehicle decisions have been made. Coopyride development of Statisticability by opposition for Statisticability by opposition of vehicle decisions and seated Board oversight or earlier pass of lives. Name all 1624 Board Meeting. Back Essentive Development Board oversight or earlier pass of lives of the development of lives. Back Essentive Development Board oversight or earlier pass of lives or Statisticability action to the coopyright of lives. Back Essentive Development Board oversight of lives or Statisticability action to the coopyright of lives or Statisticability of lives or Statisticability or provinced action pass of lives or Statisticability or provinced action of the Depart Statisticability of lives or specific liv



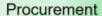


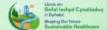












Objectives:

· Make sustainable procurement decisions.

Key Success Measures:

- Reduction in single use devices and wasteful packaging.
 Increased proportion of £s spent in Wales.

Procurement 30/11/2022 Examing delivered. 31/03/2023 31/03/2023

People



Objectives:

· Staff and patients aware of our commitment to sustainability and feel they have a part to play.

Key Success Measures:

 Staff recognise our commitment to sustainable healthcare service delivery and have a role to play.



Built Environment, Green Infrastructure, and Biodiversity



Objectives:

· New buildings are sustainable and foster healthy, green, biodiverse external spaces.

Key Success Measures:

 All new builds and major refurbishments include sustainable design features as standard and our external space is healthy, green, and biodiverse.

Built Environment, Green Infrastructure, and Biodiversity

Actions:	Action Owner	Dote	Metrice
Expense the Shaping Our Future Hospitals apportunity with an expensional net of sustainability	PO SOPH	34/03/2023	Shalogic Outline Case completed with sustainability moderates set out.

Transport



Objectives:

Reduce the number of cars brought to our sites, and encourage active travel and homeworking.

Key Success Measures:

- Increase use of active travel
 Increase number of ULEVs in our fleet

Actions And the commitments of the Healthy Instell Charter Induse car usage.	Action Owner C McMiller	Date 31/03/2022 & 31/03/2023	Metrics Positive behaviour charge progress trough the leastly Travel Suprey.
rown charet source on count, necessor cycle usage and the arrount of start using U.E.EV's during the day, is used as arcraecood bus usage.			moughter readily roses oppory.
Scope the potential for remeasurement of an quality at LR-W and LR-B.	Dr Tom Porter	31/03/2022	Creation of acope/proposal to implement.
Scope the remote self-bits linking across out sites, charging showers and supregular cycle terms – those are in the charter.	Citothillan	31/03/2022	Creation of options/feesibility

Clinical



Objectives:

- Develop low carbon/low waste care for our patients
 Sustainability embedded in Cardiff and Vale strategic investments
 Promote prudent healthcare, self-care, prevention, pre-hab and rehab
 Consume less/reuse more

Key Success Measures:

- . To be recognised as a benchmark/case study health system for sustainable health policy and practice.

 Sustainability is embedded into our service planning arrangements.

 Health professionals are driving procurement decisions.



Looking Ahead



Looking towards 2025 when NHS Wales expects to have reduced its carbon emissions by 16%, the following long-term actions/outcomes are outlined to demonstrate our ambition:

- 2023 Learn the lessons from our 22/23 action plan and enhance overall UHB ownership of the carbon reduction agenda where decisions are being made with sustainability in mind
- 2023 High levels of awareness amongst colleagues through communications and culture change activities that their day to day actions, no matter where they sit in the organisation, have a part to play in reducing our carbon footprint and understand the benefits of doing this
- 2023 Learning from and enhancing the sustainability scholar (Sferic) initiative
- 2023 Clinical colleagues (nurses, therapists, doctors) understand that sustainability is a fundamental part of day to day quality improvement and patients benefit from this –

Sustainable Quality Improvement (SusQI from the Centre for Sustainable Healthcare) considered as a standard model.

- 2023 Results being delivered through appointing clinical leadership with responsibility for setting and driving outcomes from policy
- 2023 Using our carbon footprint data to pick out hot spots for action
- 2023 A large body of case studies created by Cardiff and Vale UHB colleagues which others can learn from, both successes and the describing of initiatives that yielded unexpected consequences
- 2023 Delivery impact of level 2 Healthy Travel Charter. Sustainable transport approaching a default way to access our sites.
- 2023 All NHS Decarbonisation due in 2023 actions showing compliance
- 2023 & 2024 Further tangible reductions in energy usage from non-green sources
- 2023 & 2024 Results from Shaping Our Future Population Health beginning to be seen in our population, with further impacts anticipated over time
- 2023 & 2024 Shaping Our Future Hospitals and the contributing clinical model (Shaping Our Future Clinical Services) have low carbon and sustainable development principles at their heart
- 2024 Organisational maturity in Cardiff and Vale UHB's proactive management of carbon reduction
- 2024 Being seen as a leader internationally on our impact on sustainable healthcare
- 2024 That each department/speciality are undertaking reviews of the medicines and products they use in the delivery of healthcare and making clinically expedient but sustainable choices, e.g. increase in re-usable devices. Giving time to people in support of this aim
- 2024 >10% reduction in carbon emissions from a 2018 baseline (as per NHS Wales Decarbonisation strategy)
- 2025 -> 16% reduction in carbon emissions from a 2018 baseline (as per NHS Wales Decarbonisation strategy)

Governance



A Programme Board will be created, comprising leaders from across the organisation. This Board will monitor and control progress against our action plan.

The Board's Strategy & Delivery Committee will provide oversight.

What can people do?



We can all play a part. The small, simple things can really add up.

- Turn your PC and monitor off at the end of the day. If you have a laptop, don't charge it overnight.
- Turn off lights if you're no longer in the room.
- Place rubbish in the most appropriate bin. Recycle what you can.
- Bring your own cup (which has been cleaned) to one of Cardiff & Vale's Aroma cafes.
- Each year we will be celebrating success at an awards ceremony. Consider entering your project which has a sustainability benefit to it.
- If you have a suggestion for improvement email news@wales.nhs.uk⁵ and our team may consider it for implementation.
- Become a Green Champion!

You can visit our new **Shaping Our Future Sustainable Healthcare**⁶ website for further information. This is an engagement hub for the Cardiff and Vale University Health Board Sustainability Action Plan and sustainability in healthcare delivery.

⁵ mailto:news@wales.nhs.uk

⁶https://shapingourfuturewellbeing.com/shaping-our-future-sustainable-healthcare-about/